




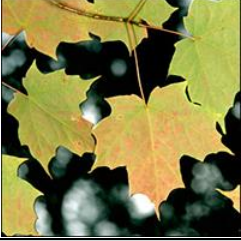

2022 Planting Tree Species List

For 2022, we have selected native trees that are tolerant to pollution, drought, and salt. The selected species are also currently resistant to invasive insects and disease. The most common constraint for tree planting is the size of the area available for the tree, both above and below the ground. Here you'll find a list of trees that the City of Cornwall plants, sorted by height.

Small + Medium Trees – up to 15 m / 50 feet

Species (Deciduous)	Growth Rate	Edible Fruit	Growing Conditions	Average Life Span	Photo
Downy Serviceberry	Medium	Yes	Moist to dry and can tolerate different soil types. Partial shade to full sun.	40 years	
Pin Cherry	Medium	Yes	Grows in a variety of soil moistures and types. Needs full sun.	40 years	
Hop-hornbeam / Ironwood	Slow	No	Slightly acidic, well-rained, moist to dry soil. Very shade tolerant. Is not resilient to salt.	150 years	
Northern Hackberry	Slow	Yes	Rich, moist, well drained, varying pH. Shade Intolerant.	150 years	
Accolade Elm (Pilot Project)	Fast to medium	No	Sun to partial shade. Resilient to Dutch Elm disease.	60+ years	
Species (Coniferous)	Growth Rate	Edible Fruit	Growing Conditions	Average Life Span	Photo
Eastern White Cedar	Slow	No	Can grow in a variety of types but prefers moist soil. Intermediate Shade Tolerance.	100+ years	

Large Trees – greater than 15 m / 50 feet

Species (Deciduous)	Growth Rate	Edible Fruit	Growing Conditions	Average Life Span	Photo
Kentucky Coffee Tree	Slow to medium	No	Deep rich soils that are moderately dry.	75 years	
Valley Forge Elm (Pilot Project)	Fast	No	Full sun. Tolerates both dry and wet conditions. Resilient to Dutch Elm disease.	80+ years	
Native Red Maple	Medium to Fast	No	Can tolerate a variety of soil types. Intermediate Shade Tolerance	100 years	
Sugar Maple	Slow	No	Acidic, moist, well drained soil. Shade tolerant. Not tolerant to road salt.	200 years	
Species (Coniferous)	Growth Rate	Edible Fruit	Growing Conditions	Average Life Span	Photo
Tamarack / Eastern Larch (Loses its needles in the winter)	Fast	No	Moist, well-drained. Shade intolerant.	150 years	
Eastern White Pine	Fast	No	Acidic, well drained sand. Prefers full sun as an adult. Not tolerant to road salt.	200 years	